Chapter 21
A New Urban Culture
Section 1 – New Immigrants in a Promised Land
Pages 600-605

Why Immigrants Came
What is a push factor? ____________________________________________________________

Explain 3 push factors.
1. __________________________________________________________________________
2. __________________________________________________________________________
3. __________________________________________________________________________

What is a pull factor? ____________________________________________________________

Explain 3 pull factors.
1. __________________________________________________________________________
2. __________________________________________________________________________
3. __________________________________________________________________________

A Difficult Journey
What was the journey like for immigrants? __________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

On the East Coast
Where did most European immigrants’ journey end? _________________________________
What did the doctors look for when immigrants climbed the stairs? _______________________
______________________________________________________________________________

What happened if a doctor decided you were sick?
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

Why did some immigrants end up with a different name upon arrival? _________________
______________________________________________________________________________

Why do you think an immigrant would not complain about the name change? _______________
______________________________________________________________________________

On the West Coast
Where were Asian immigrants processed in California? ________________________________
How was the experience different from Ellis Island?
______________________________________________________________________________

“Old” and “New” Immigrants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Old Immigrants (before 1885)</th>
<th>New Immigrants (after 1885)</th>
<th>Asian</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>religion?</td>
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<td>part of Europe?</td>
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<td>most speak English?</td>
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<td>example of countries</td>
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Adapting to American Life
How did immigrants find jobs? ____________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

Immigrant Neighborhoods
What did immigrants have in common in their neighborhoods? ________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
What role did religion play in immigrant family life? _____________________________

Learning to be American
What is acculturation? ________________________________________________________
What group adapted most quickly to the new culture? _____________________________
What did they do to fit in? ____________________________________________________

Nativists Oppose Immigration
What are nativists? ____________________________________________________________
Give three reasons nativists did not want immigrants coming to the U.S.
1. 
2. 
3. 

Chinese Exclusion
What were Chinese communities called? __________________________________________
When many Chinese arrived, what was their plan for staying in the U.S.? __________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________

When that failed, what did they end up doing? _______________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________

How did Congress respond to the anti-Chinese feeling? ________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________

What did the law say? _____________________________________________________________________

**Restricting immigration**
What group did nativists form? ___________________________________________________________

What did they want? _____________________________________________________________________

**Look at the timeline on pages 598-599**
What symbol in New York Harbor welcomes new immigrants? ________________________________

What city had the first subway in the U.S.? ________________________________________________

How many cities in the U.S. had populations over 100,000 by 1900? __________________________

What part of the country has the majority of these cities? _________________________________

**Section 2 – New Immigrants in a Promised Land**
**Pages 606-611**

**Setting the Scene**
What city had a huge fire in 1871? _______________________________________________________

Give specific details:
✓
✓
✓
✓

**Urban Populations Boom**
What is urbanization? ___________________________________________________________________

Why did people move to cities? ___________________________________________________________________

Give examples of city jobs.
1. 2.
3. 4.
5. 6.
7. 8.
**Immigrants and In-migrants**
Why did people leave farms to move to cities? ______________________________________

**African Americans Move to Cities**
Where did African Americans move from? ___________________________________________

Give 2 reasons why they moved:
1. 
2. 

What are 4 northern cities that drew many African Americans?
1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

**Patterns of City Settlement**
Typical city:
Label the group and the Living conditions.

What is a tenement? _____________________________________________________________

Name 3 diseases that killed many in the slums.
1. 
2. 
3. 

Get a dictionary – look up one of the diseases and briefly explain it. ________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban Poor</th>
<th>Urban Middle Class</th>
<th>Rich</th>
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<tr>
<td>describe area</td>
<td></td>
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<td>type of jobs</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Look at pictures at the bottom on page 608. The poor family is on the left and the wealthier on the right. Explain 3 differences between these 2 families.

1.

2.

3.

**Solving City Problems**
Name 4 specific problems of cities.

1.

2.

3.

4.

**Urban Reforms**
What are building codes? _____________________________________________________________
What did they require? ________________________________________________________________
How did cities try to reduce pollution in air? _____________________________________________
How did cities try to reduce pollution on street? ____________________________________________
How did cities try to improve safety? ____________________________________________________
How did cities try to improve water systems? _____________________________________________

**Religious Organizations Help the Poor**
What are 3 ways religious organizations tried to help the poor?
1.

2.

3.

**The Settlement House Movement**
What is a settlement house? ____________________________________________________________
Where did Jane Addams first see a settlement house? _______________________________________
Where was Hull House? _______________________________________________________________
Name some of the ways that Hull House helped immigrants.
1.
2.
3.

**Pressing for Reform**
What are 3 types of reform laws that women working in settlement houses wanted?
1.
2.
3.

**Comparing Maps, page 611**
The maps show parts of what 2 states? _______________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

Explain why the settled areas grew where they did. _______________________________
______________________________________________________________________________
______________________________________________________________________________

**Section 3 – Life in Changing Cities**
Pages 612-616

**Setting the Scene**
What were some of the modern conveniences in the new apartment hotels? ______________
______________________________________________________________________________

**A Building Boom**
What caused the need for some cities to begin building up? ______________________________

What is a skyscraper? ______________________________

What are 3 things that crowded streets?
1.
2.
3.

What was one solution to traffic problems? ______________________________

Name 3 advantages of this type of transportation.
1.
2.
3.
Cities offered ways to spend their leisure time:

At___________________________________ people could _____________________________
At___________________________________ people could _____________________________

**Americans at Play**

A New World of Theater and Music
How did music bring Americans together?

How did railroads effect entertainment?

Variety Shows
The wealthy went to __________________________ and _______________________________
Others went to __________________________

Give 3 examples of vaudeville acts:
1.     2.     3.

Popular Music
What invention helped spread music?

What was a new kind of music?

Who is the “King of Ragtime”?

Early Days of Baseball, page 616
How did technology help spread baseball?

What 8 cities had National League Baseball teams?
1.       2.
3.       4.
5.       6.
7.       8.

Who is Cy Young?
Section 4 – Public Education and American Culture
Pages 617-621

Setting the Scene
Where in the U.S. was the first kindergarten?

What did they teach children there?
1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 
6.

Educating Americans
Describe schooling before 1870.

Public Schools
What is compulsory education?

The School Day
Describe 3 ways this schooling is different than now:

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<th>2000</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>punishments</td>
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Higher Learning
After leaving public schools in the 6th grade, what types of education were available in the U.S.?

A Newspaper Boom
How did education effect newspapers?

How did the growth of cities effect newspapers?

How did newspapers help immigrants?

Two Newspaper Giants
Newspaper: Owner:
Newspaper: Owner:

What is yellow journalism?

How did yellow journalism help sell newspapers?

To get more female readers, what did newspapers do?
New Reading Habits and New American Writers

Name the 3 important magazines.
1.

2.

3.

Name 1 important realist author and his book. ________________________________________

Give 5 facts about Mark Twain.
1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

Painting Everyday Life

Painter known for
W. Homer ——>

T. Eakins ——>

H. Tanner ——>

J. Whistler ——>

M. Cassatt ——>