Chapter 22
The Progressive Era
Section 1 – Reform in the Gilded Age
Pages 630-632

Setting the Scene
What does the term “gilded” mean? ____________________________________________

Why was this time period in history given the name “The Gilded Age”?  
________________________________________________________________________

Politics in the Gilded Age
What two concerns shaped politics?  
_________________________________ and ___________________________________

What is the Spoils System? _________________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________

Reforming the Spoils System
What is patronage? ________________________________________________________

What did Rutherford B. Hayes’ investigation find? ______________________________
_______________________________________________________________________

James Garfield felt that jobs should be awarded on the basis of _________________

What did the Pendleton Act do? _____________________________________________
_______________________________________________________________________

What is the goal of the Civil Service Commission? _____________________________
_______________________________________________________________________

Regulating Big Business
What does the term “interstate commerce” mean? _____________________________

What two things did the Interstate Commerce Act do?  
_________________________________ and ___________________________________

What did the Sherman Antitrust Act prohibit? _________________________________
Name two ways that the Sherman Antitrust Act was ineffective.
1. ________________________________________________________________
2. ________________________________________________________________

Chapter 22
The Progressive Era
Section 2 – The Progressives
Pages 633-636

Setting the Scene
Why did the Grand Jury get upset with Rev. Parkhurst?

What were the goals of the new generation of reformers?

Reforming City Governments
Name 4 ways political bosses gained power in cities.
1.
2.
3.
4.

How did Thomas Nast expose the corruption of Boss Tweed?

The Muckrakers

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Exposed…</th>
<th>Method to inform the public…</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jacob Riis</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ida Tarbell</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Upton Sinclair</td>
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</table>
What caused middle-class Americans to join the need for reform?

________________________________________________________________________

The Progressives

What does the term Progressives mean?

________________________________________________________________________

What years are considered to be the Progressive Era? ____________________________

How did science and religion inspire the Progressives?

________________________________________________________________________

Progressive Political Reforms (from chart)

How does a primary give more power to voters?

________________________________________________________________________

How does an initiative give more power to voters?

________________________________________________________________________

How does a referendum give more power to voters?

________________________________________________________________________

How does a recall give more power to voters?

________________________________________________________________________

Two Amendments

What is a graduated income tax? _____________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

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<tr>
<th>16th Amendment</th>
<th>Gave Congress…</th>
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<td>17th Amendment</td>
<td>Allowed for…</td>
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Chapter 22
The Progressive Era
Section 3 – Progressives in the White House
Pages 638-643

**Theodore Roosevelt**

What was “TR” determined to do?

What roles did Roosevelt fill before he was elected governor?
1.
2.
3.
4.
5.
6.

**TR and Big Business**

According to Roosevelt, what did bad trusts do?

According to Roosevelt, what should happen to the Northern Securities Company and why?

What is a trustbuster?

Did Roosevelt consider himself to be a trustbuster? Why or why not?

What was significant about Roosevelt’s actions during the 1902 coalmine strike?

**The Square Deal**

What did Roosevelt mean by promising Americans a square deal?
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Action by Roosevelt</th>
<th>Long Term Result</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railroads</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Consumers</td>
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<td>Conserving</td>
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<tr>
<td>Resources</td>
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**Taft and the Progressives**

When Roosevelt left the presidency, what legacy did he leave behind?

How did Taft prove his support for progressive causes?
1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. 

Why did Roosevelt end up as the candidate for the Progressive Republican Party, which came to be known as the Bull Moose Party?

How did a 3-way race help Woodrow Wilson to win the election of 1912?
Wilson in the White House

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Action</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>To spur competition…</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>To regulate banking…</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>To ensure fair competition…</td>
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Chapter 22
The Progressive Era
Section 4 – Women Win Reforms
Pages 645-648

Setting the Scene

How were women Suffragists treated in jail after being arrested for picketing the White House in 1917? __________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________

What other causes did women at this time fight for?
1. 
2. 
3. 

Working for Women’s Suffrage

What was the first event in the Suffrage movement?

________________________________________________________________________

Why did Stanton and Anthony oppose the 15th Amendment?

________________________________________________________________________

What was the goal of the National Woman Suffrage Association?

________________________________________________________________________
Why did women gain the right to vote in Western states earlier than in eastern states?
________________________________________________________________________

**Growing Support for Suffrage**

By the early 1900’s, how many women were working outside the home?
________________________________________________________________________

What was Carrie Chapman Catt’s contribution to the suffrage movement?
________________________________________________________________________

**The Nineteenth Amendment**

How did Alice Paul work for suffrage in England? ________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

How did President Wilson feel about suffrage? _________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

What form on nonviolent protest did suffragists use? _____________________________
________________________________________________________________________

What did the 19th Amendment guarantee? ______________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

**Women Win New Opportunities**

What new opportunities in jobs and education did women win during this period?
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

**The Crusade Against Alcohol**

When did the Temperance Movement begin? ________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

What was its main goal? ________________________________ - _________
________________________________________________________________________

Why were women active in the crusade against alcohol? (name 4 reasons)
1. 
2. 
3. 
4.
What did Francis Willard as president of the WCTU do?
1.
2.
3.

What other reform movement did Willard and WCTU members work for?

How did Carrie Nation win publicity (but embarrass) the WCTU?

What did the 18th Amendment do?

Chapter 22
The Progressive Era
Section 5 – Other Americans Seek Justice
Pages 649-653

African Americans

How did African Americans lose rights after Reconstruction?

How were African Americans treated in the North?

How did the depression of 1893 make life even harder?

What did Booker T. Washington say blacks had to do to have the power to demand equality?

What did W.E.B DuBois say blacks should do?

How did Presidents Roosevelt and Wilson show their disregard for African American issues?

What did George Washington Carver discover?
What was the role of Black owned businesses? _________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

**Mexican Americans**

Why did many Mexicans leave their homeland for this country? __________________________
________________________________________________________________________

Where did Mexican immigrants work? 
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

How were Mexican Immigrants discriminated against on the job? ______________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

What was a barrio? ________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

Why would Mexican immigrants want to be part of a barrio? ________________________
________________________________________________________________________

What did mutualistas do? _____________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

**Asian Americas**

What was the effect of the 1882 Chinese Exclusion Act? ____________________________
________________________________________________________________________

**Newcomers From Japan**

How did white employers on the West Coast get around the Chinese Exclusion Act? ______________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

How did the annexation of Hawaii increase the Asian population in the U.S.? 
________________________________________________________________________
________________________________________________________________________

Where did Japanese Americans work? 
________________________________________________________________________
A “Gentlemen’s Agreement”

Name 2 ways white Americans discriminated against Asian immigrants.
1.

2.

What was the Gentlemen’s Agreement? ________________________________
______________________________________________________________

Native Americans

What was the purpose of the Dawes Act of 1887? ____________________
______________________________________________________________

Why did Native Americans lose millions of acres of land during this period?
______________________________________________________________