What Led to the Crash?
Why did no one notice the economic slowdown in the mid-1920s? (page 814)

By August 1929, some investors worried that the boom might soon end. They began...

Many investors had bought stocks on margin. Buyers of stocks on margin...

With prices falling, brokers asked investors...

Between October 24 and October 29, desperate people...

On October 29, people who thought they owned...

As a result, stock prices...
The Great Depression Begins
What were the years of the Great Depression? (page 815) ___________________________________________

What were the causes of the Great Depression?
1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

Look at the graph on the bottom of page 815. What year was unemployment the highest? _________________

Why were banks forced to close? (page 816) _____________________________________________________

Use the information on page 816 to fill in the effect column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Effect</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Without capital or money from investors…</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>As factories cut back on production…</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed workers had little money to spend…</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American banks stopped making loans or demanded repayment of existing loans…</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Daily Life for Americans
By the early 1930’s, how many people were unemployed? (page 817) _________________________________

For the millions that did keep their job, what happened? (page 817)
1. 
2. 

What challenges did families face? (page 817)
1. 
2. 
3. 

How Did the President Respond?
Why did President Hoover believe that the government should not become directly involved in the crisis? (page 818) _____________________________________________________________________________________
Who did President Hoover call on for relief? (page 818)
1. 
2. 
3.

What two things did President Hoover do to help the economic crisis? (page 819)
1.
2.

People blamed President Hoover for doing too little. They nicknamed clusters of homeless shacks what? (page 819)

What other nicknames did people use? (page 819)
1.
2.
3.

Why did the Bonus Army march on Washington D.C.? (page 819)

After Senators rejected the bill to provide a bonus early, what was President Hoover’s response for those veterans who refused to leave? (page 819-820)

Lesson 6 Roosevelt’s New Deal
Pages 821-832

Roosevelt Becomes President
Before becoming President, what other two roles did FDR serve? (page 821-822)
1. 
2.

In 1932 FDR won a landslide victory. Who had he promised to help in his campaign? (page 822)
1. 
2. 
3.

How Did FDR Fight the Depression?
Who was the Brain Trust? (page 823)

What was Roosevelt’s first challenge? (page 823)

To stabilize the banking system, what did Roosevelt declare? (page 823)

By using fireside chats, many people believed that Roosevelt (page 823)

What were the three goals of the New Deal? (page 824)
1.
2.
3.
## Relief Programs

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Relief Programs (page 824)</th>
<th>Who It Helped</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Civilian Conservation Corps – CCC</td>
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<tr>
<td>Federal Emergency Relief Administration – FERA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Works Progress Administration – WPA</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Making Economic Reforms

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Recovery Programs (page 825-827)</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Industrial Recovery Act - NIRA</td>
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<tr>
<td>National Recovery Administration – NRA</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Works Administration - PWA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural Adjustment Act – AAA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rural Electrification Administration – REA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee Valley Authority – TVA</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation - FDIC (Reform Program)</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
New Programs to Help Workers and the Elderly

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Reform Programs</th>
<th>Purpose</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wagner Act</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Social Security</td>
<td>1.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Why Did Critics Attack the New Deal?**

Why did Huey Long criticize the New Deal? (page 829) ____________________________________________

Who did Francis Townsend claim turned its back on? (page 829) _____________________________________

What did The Liberty League accuse Roosevelt of? (page 830) 1.

2.

In 1935, what did members of the Supreme Court begin doing? (page 830) _____________________________

To prevent the Supreme Court from striking the New Deal programs, Roosevelt wanted to? (page 830) ______________________________________________________________________________________

By adding six new Justices, Roosevelt would be able to appoint judges that would? (page 830) ______________________________________________________________________________________

**Debating the New Deal**

As a result of the New Deal, the federal government did grew in what? (page 831) _________________________________________________

The New Deal used the practice of deficit spending. Why were critics alarmed? (page 831) _________________________________________________

When did full economic recovery occur? (page 831) _________________________________________________

The supporters of the New Deal argued (page 832) 1.

2.

3.
Lesson 7 Life During the Depression  
Pages 834-841

**The Dust Bowl**
What region of the United States was hit especially hard by the Dust Bowl? (page 834) ___________________

What were the causes of the Dust Bowl? (page 834-835)
1. 
2. 
3. 
4. 

What did the migrant workers hope to find? (page 835) ____________________________________________

**How Did the Depression Affect Women?**
What problems did working women have during the Depression? (page 835) ____________________________

Eleanor Roosevelt became the President’s? (page 836) _____________________________________________

How did the First Lady use her position? (page 836) _______________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________________________

**African Americans Face Hard Times**
By 1934, the unemployment rate for African American workers was at 50%, twice the national average. Why? (page 837)
1. 
2. 

What was the purpose of Roosevelt’s “Black Cabinet”? (page 837) ____________________________

__________________________________________________________________________________________

**The Arts During the Depression**
What book told the story of Okies? (page 839) ____________________________________________________

How did Americans find ways to escape hard times of the 1930s? (page 840)
1. 
2. 

__________________________________________________________________________________________